Contents

Volume 92 Number 1 February 2004

1 *Journal of Ecology* News
L. HADDON, A. DAVY, D. GIBSON & M. HUTCHINGS

Standard Papers

Reproductive biology

5 Reduced reproductive success in small populations of the self-incompatible *Primula vulgaris*
R. BRYS, H. JACQUEMYN, P. ENDELS, F. VAN ROSSUM, M. HERMY, L. TRIEST, L. DE BRUYN & G. D. E. BLUST

15 Temporal variation in sex allocation in hermaphrodites of gynodioecious *Thymus vulgaris* L.
B. K. EHLERS & J. D. THOMPSON

24 Flowering and fruiting phenology of a Philippine submontane rain forest: climatic factors as proximate and ultimate causes
A. HAMANN

32 Phenotypic plasticity of vegetative and reproductive traits in monoecious and dioecious populations of *Sagittaria latifolia* (Alismataceae): a clonal aquatic plant
M. E. DORKEN & S. C. H. BARRETT

Genecology

45 Multiple genetic contributions to plant performance in *Thymus vulgaris*
J. D. THOMPSON, M. TARAYRE, P. GAUTHIER, I. LITRICO & Y. B. LINHART

57 Divergence and variation of quantitative traits between allozyme genotypes of *Avena barbata* from contrasting habitats
R. G. LATTA, J. L. MACKENZIE, A. VATS & D. J. SCHOEN

Determinants of community structure

72 Structure and organization of a northern New England salt marsh plant community
P. J. EWANCHUK & M. D. BERTNESS

86 Gap dynamics in perennial subalpine grasslands: trends and processes change during secondary succession
V. VANDVIK

97 Seed mass and the competition/colonization trade-off: competitive interactions and spatial patterns in a guild of annual plants
L. A. TURNBULL, D. COOMES, A. HECTOR & M. REES

Other topics

110 Demography and population dynamics of *Drosera anglica* and *D. rotundifolia*
J.-F. NORDBAKKEN, K. RYDGREN & R. H. ØKLAND

122 Temporal changes in local spatial structure of late-successional species: establishment of an Andean caulescent rosette plant
L. D. LLAMBI, R. LAW & A. HODGE

132 Optimal defence theory and flower petal colour predict variation in the secondary chemistry of wild radish
S. Y. STRAUSS, R. E. IRWIN & V. M. LAMBRIX

142 Population dynamics across a parapatric range boundary: *Ulex gallii* and *Ulex minor*
K. E. STOKES, J. M. BULLOCK & A. R. WATKINSON

156 Antagonistic interactions between competition and insect herbivory on plant growth
J. J. HAAG, M. D. COUPE & J. F. CAHILL JR

Forum

168 The ghost of competition past in the phylogeny of island endemic plants
J. SILVERTOWN

Biological Flora of the British Isles

174 *Orchis ustulata* L.
K. TALI, M. J. Y. FOLEY & T. KULL

185 Referees used in 2003
187 Author Guidelines

Volume 92 Number 2 April 2004

Presidential Address

189 Understanding and managing the global carbon cycle
J. GRACE

Standard Papers

Habitat heterogeneity

203 Effects of experimental canopy gaps on mangrove recruitment: lack of habitat partitioning may explain stand dominance
P. J. CLARKE

214 Tree species distributions and local habitat variation in the Amazon: large forest plot in eastern Ecuador
R. VALENCIA, R. B. FOSTER, G. VILLA, R. CONDIT, J.-C. SVENNING, C. HERNÁNDEZ, K. ROMOLEROUX, E. LOSOS, E. MAGÅRD & H. BALSLEV

230 Effects of topographic heterogeneity on tree species richness and stand dynamics in a subtropical forest in Okinawa Island, southern Japan
Y. KUBOTA, H. MURATA & K. KIKUZAWA

Range limits

241 Modelling climate change-driven treeline shifts: relative effects of temperature increase, dispersal and invasibility
S. DULLINGER, T. DIRNBÖCK & G. GRABHERR

253 Geographical distribution and ecological conservatism of disjunct genera of vascular plants in eastern Asia and eastern North America
H. QIAN & R. E. RICKLEFS

266 Seedling establishment of a boreal tree species (*Pinus sylvestris*) at its southernmost distribution limit: consequences of being in a marginal Mediterranean habitat
J. CASTRO, R. ZAMORA, J. A. HÓDAR & J. M. GÓMEZ

Other topics

278 Soil stocks of glomalin produced by arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi across a tropical rain forest landscape
C. E. LOVELOCK, S. F. WRIGHT, D. A. CLARK & R. W. RUESS

288 Facilitative effects of top-canopy plants on four dwarf shrub species in habitats severely disturbed by pollution
E. L. ZVEREVA & M. V. KOZLOV

297 Site productivity and plant size explain the response of annual species to grazing exclusion in a Mediterranean semi-arid rangeland
Y. OSEM, A. PEREVOLOTSKY & J. KIGEL

310 Sprouting ability across diverse disturbances and vegetation types worldwide
P. A. VESK & M. WESTOBY

321 An Allee effect at the front of a plant invasion: *Spartina* in a Pacific estuary
H. G. DAVIS, C. M. TAYLOR, J. C. CIVILLE & D. R. STRONG

328 Understorey light profiles in temperate deciduous forests: recovery process following selection cutting
M. BEAUDET, C. MESSIER & A. LEDUC

339 Establishment limitation reduces species recruitment and species richness as soil resources rise
M. HENRY, H. STEVENS, D. E. BUNKER, S. A. SCHNITZER & W. P. CARSON

348 A spatially explicit model of sapling growth in a tropical forest: does the identity of neighbours matter?
M. URIARTE, R. CONDIT, C. D. CANHAM & S. P. HUBBELL

Biological Flora of the British Isles

361 *Viola kitaibeliana* Schult(es)
R. E. RANDALL

Volume 92 Number 3 June 2004

371 Editorial

Standard Papers

Seed mass relationships

372 Seedling survival and seed size: a synthesis of the literature
A. T. MOLES & M. WESTOBY

384 Small-seeded species produce more seeds per square metre of canopy per year, but not per individual per lifetime
A. T. MOLES, D. S. FALSTER, M. R. LEISHMAN & M. WESTOBY

397 Seed–seedling allometry in tropical rain forest trees: seed mass-related patterns of resource allocation and the 'reserve effect'
P. T. GREEN & P. A. JUNIPER

Grassland ecosystems

409 Ground cover recovery patterns and life-history traits: implications for restoration obstacles and opportunities in a species-rich savanna
L. K. KIRKMAN, K. L. COFFEY, R. J. MITCHELL & E. B. MOSER

422 Relative importance of suppression-based and tolerance-based competition in an invaded oak savanna
A. S. MACDOUGALL & R. TURKINGTON

435 Propagule pools mediate community assembly and diversity-ecosystem regulation along a grassland productivity gradient
B. L. FOSTER, T. L. DICKSON, C. A. MURPHY, I. S. KAREL & V. H. SMITH

Forest ecology
450 The relative dominance hypothesis explains interaction dynamics in mixed species *Alnus rubra*/*Pseudotsuga menziesii* stands
A. W. D'AMATO & K. J. PUETTMANN
464 Intermediate disturbance in a late-successional hemlock-northern hardwood forest
K. D. WOODS
477 Climatic and landscape controls of the boreal forest fire regime: Holocene records from Alaska
J. A. LYNCH, J. L. HOLLIS & F. S. HU
490 The millennial dynamics of a boreal forest stand from buried trees
D. ARSENEAULT & L. SIROIS

Reproductive ecology
505 The effect of within-genet and between-genet competition on sexual reproduction and vegetative spread in *Potentilla anserina* ssp. *egedii*
P. RAUTIAINEN, K. KOIVULA & M. HYVÄRINEN
512 Pollinator visitation, stigmatic pollen loads and among-population variation in seed set in *Lythrum salicaria*
A. R. WAITES & J. ÅGREN

Plant-herbivore interactions
527 Induction of two indirect defences benefits Lima bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*, Fabaceae) in nature
M. HEIL

Biological Flora of the British Isles
537 *Geranium robertianum* L.
R. J. TOFTS

Volume 92 Number 4 August 2004

Standard Papers

Community assembly
557 Evidence for limiting similarity in a sand dune community
W. J. STUBBS & J. B. WILSON
568 Plant regeneration directs changes in grassland composition after extreme drought: a 13-year study in southern Switzerland
A. STAMPFLI & M. ZEITER
577 Diversity and dominance in palm (Arecaceae) communities in *terra firme* forests in the western Amazon basin
J. VORMISTO, J.-C. SVENNING, P. HALL & H. BALSLEV
589 Community level engineering effects of *Triglochin maritima* (seaside arrowgrass) in a salt marsh in northern New England, USA
B. N. FOGEL, C. M. CRAIN & M. D. BERTNESS
598 Disturbance and regeneration dynamics of an old-growth North Patagonian rain forest in Chiloé Island, Chile
A. G. GUTIÉRREZ, J. J. ARMESTO & J. C. ARAVENA
609 Soil-related habitat specialization in dipterocarp rain forest tree species in Borneo
P. A. PALMIOTTO, S. J. DAVIES, K. A. VOGT, M. S. ASHTON, D. J. VOGT & P. S. ASHTON
624 Effects of tephra deposition on mire vegetation: a field experiment in Hokkaido, Japan
S. HOTES, P. POSCHLOD, H. TAKAHASHI, A. P. GROOTJANS & E. ADEMA
635 Plant and soil responses to neighbour removal and fertilization in Alaskan tussock tundra
M. S. BRET-HARTE, E. A. GARCÍA, V. M. SACRÉ, J. R. WHORLEY, J. L. WAGNER, S. C. LIPPERT & F. S. CHAPIN III
648 Initiation and maintenance of vegetation mosaics in an Arctic salt marsh
J. R. MCLAREN & R. L. JEFFERIES

Ecological modelling
661 Modelling effects of litter quality and environment on peat accumulation over different time-scales
I. E. BAUER
675 Demography of American chestnut populations: effects of a pathogen and a hyperparasite
A. L. DAVELOS & A. M. JAROSZ
686 Demographic analysis of dormancy and survival in the terrestrial orchid *Cypripedium reginae*
M. KÉRY & K. B. GREGG

Genotypic variability
696 Local adaptation of the clonal plant *Ranunculus reptans* to flooding along a small-scale gradient
J. P. M. LENSSEN, M. VAN KLEUNEN, M. FISCHER & H. DE KROON

Mutualisms
707 Diversity of gall-inducing insects in a Mexican tropical dry forest: the importance of plant species richness, life-forms, host plant age and plant density
P. CUEVAS-REYES, M. QUESADA, P. HANSON, R. DIRZO & K. OYAMA

Forum
717 Why do pollination generalist and specialist plant species show similar reproductive susceptibility to habitat fragmentation?
L. ASHWORTH, R. AGUILAR, L. GALETTO & M. A. AIZEN

Biological Flora of the British Isles
720 *Geranium purpureum* Vill.
R. J. TOFTS

Volume 92 Number 5 October 2004

Standard Papers

Dispersal
733 A simple mechanistic model of seed dispersal, predation and plant establishment: Janzen-Connell and beyond
R. NATHAN & R. CASAGRANDI
747 How far can a hawk's beard fly? Measuring and modelling the dispersal of *Crepis praemorsa*
O. SKARPAAS, O. E. STABBETORP, I. RØNNING & T. O. SVENNUNGSEN
758 An evaluation of alternative dispersal functions for trees
D. F. GREENE, C. D. CANHAM, K. D. COATES & P. T. LEPAGE
767 Dispersal potential in plant communities depends on environmental conditions
W. A. OZINGA, R. M. BEKKER, J. H. J. SCHAMINÉE & J. M. VAN GROENENDAEL
778 Effect of dispersal capacity on forest plant migration at a landscape scale
K. TAKAHASHI & T. KAMITANI
786 Dispersal phenology of hydrochorous plants in relation to discharge, seed release time and buoyancy of seeds: the flood pulse concept supported
G. BOEDELTJE, J. P. BAKKER, A. TEN BRINKE, J. M. VAN GROENENDAEL & M. SOESBERGEN
797 Extensive hydrochory uncouples spatiotemporal patterns of seedfall and seedling recruitment in a 'bird-dispersed' riparian tree
A. HAMPE

Interactions with soil micro-organisms
808 Occurrence of non-mycorrhizal plant species in south Swedish rocky habitats is related to exchangeable soil phosphate
P. A. OLSSON & G. TYLER
816 The influence of spatial patterns of damping-off disease and arbuscular mycorrhizal colonization on tree seedling establishment in Ghanaian tropical forest soil
L. A. HOOD, M. D. SWAINE & P. A. MASON
824 Plant community development is affected by nutrients and soil biota
G. B. DE DEYN, C. E. RAAIJMAKERS & W. H. VAN DER PUTTEN

Other topics
835 Height growth response of tree line black spruce to recent climate warming across the forest-tundra of eastern Canada
I. GAMACHE & S. PAYETTE
846 Age-related decline in forest production: modelling the effects of growth limitation, neighbourhood competition and self-thinning
U. BERGER, H. HILDENBRANDT & V. GRIMM
854 Effect of spatial scale on factors limiting species distributions in dry grassland fragments
Z. MÜNZBERGOVÁ
868 Identifying and modelling the determinants of woody plant invasion of lowland heath
P. MANNING, P. D. PUTWAIN & N. R. WEBB
882 Effect of photosynthetic efficiency and water availability on tolerance of leaf removal in *Amaranthus hybridus*
A. J. GASSMANN
893 Consistency of plant species and trait responses to grazing along a productivity gradient: a multi-site analysis
R. J. PAKEMAN

Biological Flora of the British Isles
906 *Rhinanthus minor* L.
D. B. WESTBURY

Volume 92 Number 6 December 2004

Standard Papers

Forest ecology

929 Tropical forest tree mortality, recruitment and turnover rates: calculation, interpretation and comparison when census intervals vary
S. L. LEWIS, O. L. PHILLIPS, D. SHEIL, B. VINCETI, T. R. BAKER, S. BROWN, A. W. GRAHAM, N. HIGUCHI, D. W. HILBERT, W. F. LAURANCE, J. LEJOLY, Y. MALHI, A. MONTEAGUDO, P. NÚÑEZ VARGAS, B. SONKÉ, M. N. NUR SUPARDI, J. W. TERBORGH & R. VÁSQUEZ MARTÍNEZ

945 Long-term canopy dynamics in a large area of temperate old-growth beech (*Fagus crenata*) forest: analysis by aerial photographs and digital elevation models
Y. HENBO, A. ITAYA, N. NISHIMURA & S.-I. YAMAMOTO

954 Factors predisposing episodic drought-induced tree mortality in *Nothofagus* – site, climatic sensitivity and growth trends
M. L. SUAREZ, L. GHERMANDI & T. KITZBERGER

Ecological genetics

967 Novel phenotypes among early generation hybrids of two Louisiana iris species: flooding experiments
J. A. JOHNSTON, L. A. DONOVAN & M. L. ARNOLD

977 Plant isolation reduces outcross pollen receipt in a partially self-compatible herb
D. H. DUNCAN, A. B. NICOTRA, J. T. WOOD & S. A. CUNNINGHAM

Forum

986 Ribosomal RNA gene sequence diversity in arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (Glomeromycota)
A. RODRIGUEZ, J. P. CLAPP & J. C. DODD

Interactions between plants and other organisms

990 Resistance variation within and among host populations in a plant–pathogen metapopulation: implications for regional pathogen dynamics
A.-L. LAINE

1001 Nutrient limitation of plant growth and forage quality in Arctic coastal marshes
J. T. NGAI & R. L. JEFFERIES

1011 Regulation of anti-herbivore defence by *Fucus vesiculosus* in response to various cues
S. ROHDE, M. MOLIS & M. WAHL

Forum

1019 Herbivory influences tree lines
D. M. CAIRNS & J. MOEN

Habitat heterogeneity

1025 Consequences of low mobility in spatially and temporally heterogeneous ecosystems
G. R. MATLACK & J. MONDE

1036 Rates, pathways and drivers for peatland development in the Hudson Bay Lowlands, northern Ontario, Canada
P. H. GLASER, B. C. S. HANSEN, D. I. SIEGEL, A. S. REEVE & P. J. MORIN

1054 Tectonic drivers for vegetation patterning and landscape evolution in the Albany River region of the Hudson Bay Lowlands
P. H. GLASER, D. I. SIEGEL, A. S. REEVE, J. A. JANSSENS & D. R. JANECKY

Biological Flora of the British Isles

1071 *Pinguicula* L.
Y. HESLOP-HARRISON

1119 Index

1124 Erratum